1/31 Nap - conscript army, nationalism + ideology. Rev. ideas exported. 1807 - Treaty of Tilsit. Required Russia to break trade with English. Bad for Russia. Same year Nap sent troops across Spain to Portugal. Army bogged down in Spain. England supported Spanish insurrectionarys - sent forces led by Duke of Wellington. Spanish painter Goya depicts spanish insurrectionarys Captures horror of war like Picasso. "May 8th". Nap beats Austrians at Wagram. By 1810 empire reaches its zenith. & Largest cont. empire since Charlemagne. Tremendous personality cult forms around Nap. David - painter glorifies Nap. Stendahl - Black + Red. Novel about Nap. Redesigned Paris + started work on Arch de Trium Nap. wanted an heir. Josephine could not bear children. Divorced her. Married Marie Louise - daughter of Austrian Emporer. Bore a son who was named King of Rome.

Blockade of trade with Britian not working. Smuggling rampant. Frustrated + angered

countries - against France. Nap armies lived off land & treated ~~Eddie~~ locals brutally. Plundered, pillaged & raped. Contradiction between ideals & brutality. Nationalism spreads throughout Europe & works against Nap. Took art & built up art collection for France. Nap. ~~also~~ often called anti-christ by religous countries like Russia, & Spain & Italy. Tsar continued to trade with Britian. Nap. responds with 600,000 troops. 200,000 were French, others were from throughout Europe. Attacked in early summer. Russians slowly withdrawe & burns Fields. A stand is Finally made at ~~Bar~~ Brodino - See War & Peace. Nap. gets to Moscow - burns & no one is home! Tsar moves to St. Pete. Grand Retreat. 2/6 of troops die. Maybe 100,000 survive. Nap. left earlier. Terrible Defeat.

1813 - Another coalition forms against him. Nap. Defeats allies at ~~Dre~~ ~~Battle of Nations~~. Dresden. Nap. Defeated at Battle of Nations. Empire Dissolves. Nap. ~~goes~~ exiled to Elbe in May 1814. Took a Few troops, vessel & servants. Nap. escapes from Elbe. Nap. sieges 6 boats & goes to southern France. Mixed response. Goes onto Paris. Conscription gone. Louis 18th in power. Nap. gets together a volunteer Force. Nap. launches an offensive. Goes to Belgium to beat Prussians. → under Marshall Blücher. Wellington moved quickly. Combined with Prussians & ~~he~~ beat Nap at Waterloo.

Read - The Face of Battle Keegan. 1815.

Nap. exiled to St. Helena. → Execution contemplated but rejected. Martyr, ~~he~~ → near Falklands!
Not good to kill heads of state.
Nap. wrote his memoirs at St. Helena. Died in 1821. Perhaps poisoned by his British doctors?

Much doubt about that. Had many ailments already when he went to St. Helena. Buried in unmarked grave. 1840- brought back to France. & to Paris. Reburied at old military hosp. Cult of Nap. was strong. Nap. 3rd created 2nd Empire.

Mary Louise goes back to Austria. Ruled as Duchess of Parma. Lived out her life there. Visit Nap. burial spot in Paris. → 1st Empire.

Recitation- rise of reason.

Heredity & Destiny. Enlightenment moved away from heredity. Killing of King & Queen ok? Vengeful feelings towards Queen.

Nap. commissioned pictures of himself to look like Washington & Ceaser. All powerful individual.

Political cartoons- Nap. as odious reptile.

Nap. code spreads throughout Europe.

Women in his life.

Josephine- lots of affairs.